



MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL
SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR
OF SCIENCE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CCS 206 – NATIONAL SECURITY

DURATION: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer question one and any other two questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Using relevant examples, explain the following terms as used in national security management.
- i. National security strategy. (2 marks)
 - ii. Threat (2 marks)
 - iii. National interest (2 marks)
 - iv. Vulnerability (2 marks)
 - v. Risk (2 marks)
 - vi. Vulnerability (2 marks)
- b) Explain any five impacts to national security that Kenya has experienced as a result of hosting refugees. (10 marks)
- c) Explain challenges of security sector reforms. (10 marks)

SECTION B – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss any four instruments of power and demonstrate how they are used to safe guard national interest. (12 marks)
- b) Discuss any two components of human security. (8 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain on any two theoretical approaches to national security. (10 marks)
- b) Explain five characteristic features of a state. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Analyse the following challenges facing implementation of national security policy.
- i. Corruption (5 marks)
 - ii. Political instability (5 marks)
- b) Discuss the roles of any two National Security organs. (10 marks)