



**MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL**  
**SCIENCES**

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN**  
**CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CCS 069– CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

DURATION: 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer question one and any other two questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

## **SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

### **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Explain evolution of punishment during the colonial era (late 19<sup>th</sup> century to mid – 20<sup>th</sup> century) (4 marks)
- b) Identify the four fundamental rights and freedoms that may not be limited even when one is detained, held in custody or imprisoned. (4 marks)
- c) Give any two differences between institutional and non-institutional corrections. (4 marks)
- d) Highlight any three principles of case management in community corrections. (3 marks)
- e) List any two roles of parole board. (2 marks)
- f) Explain any three ways in which the management of Kenyan prisons can be made more effective. (6 marks)
- g) Identify any three types of institutional rehabilitation methods. (3 marks)
- h) List any four specialized treatment plans for narcotic and alcoholic addiction. (4 marks)

## **SECTION B – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Evaluate five ethical issues that impact on the following
  - i. Correctional facilities staff (10 marks)
  - ii. Inmates (10 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss any five mandates of the Kenyan prison service. (10 marks)
- b) Evaluate any five roles the members of the community play in rehabilitation of offender. (10 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Evaluate five emerging issues in correctional services. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the importance of studying correctional systems to a criminologist. (10 marks)