



**MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HOSPITALITY TOURISM AND MANAGEMENT**  
**DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY, TRAVEL AND TOURS**

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR  
OF SCIENCE IN HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT**

HTT 407 – AVIATION LAW

DURATION: 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer question one and any other two questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Describe the four kinds of aviation regulations. (8 marks)
- b) Highlight five objectives of national aviation regulations. (5 marks)
- c) State salient features of a bilateral agreement. (5 marks)
- d) Explain global aviation regulation definition, source and development. (6 marks)
- e) Describe history and development of global aviation regulation. (6 marks)

**SECTION B – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss ICAO freedom. (10 marks)
- b) Describe the Warsaw convention 1929. (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Highlight the four Montreal protocols of 1975. (4 marks)
- b) Discuss the contribution of Montreal convention of 1999 to aviation. (10 marks)
- c) Highlight three conventions that addresses aviation security. (6 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Describe the role of the following stakeholders in the development of aviation law:

- i. Passengers (4 marks)
- ii. Airlines (4 marks)
- iii. Cargo operators (4 marks)
- iv. Ground handlers (4 marks)
- v. Airport authority (4 marks)