



**MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL**  
**SCIENCES**

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR OF BACHELOR OF**  
**SCIENCE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CCS 100 – INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

DURATION: 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer Question One and any other TWO Questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss with examples the role of theory in criminology. (5 marks)
- b) With the help of examples, explain 5 successful judicial reforms in Kenya. (10 mark)
- c) Using relevant examples, justify 5 rational of punishment in society today. (10 marks)
- d) Examine the importance of ethics within the criminal justice sector. (5 marks)

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) With the help of examples, show how classical criminology has influenced the present day criminal justice system. (10 marks)
- b) Give a detailed critique of Lombroso's Atarism theory. (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Between institutionally based correction and community based correction, which is more effective and why? (20 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Giving relevant illustration, explain the relevance of crime statistics in law enforcement. (8 marks)
- b) Describe the connection between bottom-up economic model and crime reduction. (12 marks)