



# MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

## SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

**THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE  
IN CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES**

CCS314– VICTIMOLOGY

DURATION: 2 HOURS

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer question one and Any Other Two questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

### **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) State four categories of crime victims. (2 mks)
- b) Distinguish primary and secondary victims. (4 mks)
- c) Explain the following concepts
  - i. Victimology. (4 mks)
  - ii. Victimization. (4 mks)
  - iii. Crime victim. (4 mks)
  - iv. Victim Restitution. (4 mks)
  - v. Victim-offender mediation. (4 mks)
  - vi. Victimless crime. (4 mks)

### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) “Examine five consequences of primary victimization. (10 mks)
- b) “Society is a crime victim”. Explain (10 mks)

### **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) “Females are more likely to be victimized by someone they know than are males’ Expound the statement. (10 mks)
- b) Outline five reasons why studying victimology is important. (10 mks)

### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Appraise any two of the following theories of victimization
  - i. Victim precipitation theory. (5 mks)
  - ii. Lifestyle Theory. (5 mks)
  - iii. Deviant place Theory. (5 mks)
  - iv. Routine Activities theory. (5 mks)
- b) A terrorist attack in a luxury hotel in Nairobi has resulted to destruction or property and several people injured. You have been hired by the government to advice on the services to be provided to the affect people. Discuss four services you will recommend to the government to give priority. (10 mks)