



MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

TDF 101– EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT

DURATION: 2 HOURS

DATE:

TIME:

Instructions to candidates:

1. The examination paper consists of section A and B
2. Section A (30 marks) – attempt all the questions
3. Section B (40 marks) – attempt any two questions
4. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a. Outline Walt Rostov's **five** steps of modernization (10 marks)
- b. State any **four** characteristics of formal education system (10 marks)
- c. Explain any **three** reasons for understanding financing of education in Kenya (3 marks)
- d. State any **three** barriers to access to primary education in Kenya (3 marks)
- e. List any **three** factors that contribute to inequality in education in Kenya (3 marks)
- f. Identify any **three** factors that causes rural-urban migration (3 marks)
- g. Mention any **three** problems associated with the expansion of world population (3 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss any **five** contributions of education to social development of a country (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Explain any **five** ways in which technology can be used to tackle inequality in education (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Distinguish between developed and developing countries on any **eight** areas (20 marks)