



# **MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY**

## **SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS**

### **DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

#### **UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION**

**2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE BACHELOR OF COMMERCE.**

**UCU 052 – DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND NATIONAL COHENSION**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 18/12/2017**

**TIME: 9.00- 11.00 A.M.**

#### **Instructions to Candidates:**

1. Answer **Question 1** and **Any Other Two** questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

## **SECTION ONE - COMPULSORY**

### **QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Discuss the term Development as Freedom according to Sen Amartya. (3 marks)
- (b) Differentiate between the terms Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Gross National Product (GNP). (2 marks)
- (c) Explain any five objectives of development. (10 marks)
- (d) Discuss any five Economic obstacles to development in less developed Countries (LDCs). (10 marks)
- (e) List five Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) established during the millennium summit of the United Nations in the year 2000. (5 marks)

## **SECTION TWO – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) (i) Define the term Unemployment. (2 marks)
- (ii) Discuss four types of Unemployment. (8 marks)
- b) Explain five effects/impact of poverty to the Society (10 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE.**

- a) Explain five Rationale for Gender mainstreaming in development. (10 marks)
- b) Write short notes on the following terms.
  - i. Ethics
  - ii. Values
  - iii. Norms
  - iv. National Cohesion and Integration
  - v. National Cohesion and Integration Act. (10 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Discuss the Role of Education in Development. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe the five stages of growth as Advanced in the Linear (Rostow's Five Stage Theory) of development. (10 marks)