



# MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

## SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

### DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES

#### UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR

#### FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES

CCS201: JUVENILE CRIMINOLOGY

DURATION: 2 HOURS

DATE: .....

TIME: .....

#### **Instructions to Candidates:**

1. Answer **Question 1** and **Any Other Two** questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

## **SECTION ONE - COMPULSORY**

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Differentiate juvenile detention centres and Juvenile courts. Use clear examples (8 Marks)
- b) Explain the following terms as used in Juvenile Criminology.
  - (i) .....
  - (ii) Underclass
  - (ii) White collar criminal
- c) Discuss impact of delinquency on societal fabric (12 Marks)

## **SECTION TWO – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Outline view of neutralization theory on delinquency. (10 Marks)
- b) How does power control theory explain the frequency of juvenile offending in informal settlements? (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Outline sets of actors in social reaction the ones that focus primarily on the consequences of responses or reactions to crime. (6 Marks)
- b) How do peer relations influence juvenile delinquency? (14 Marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Briefly discuss how Juvenile offenders can be healed and rehabilitated under the following aspects.

- (i) Education
- (ii) Recreation
- (iii) Community involvement
- (iv) Bullying prevention program

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Explain effective programs that you can initiate to deal with juvenile offending in underclass community. (20 Marks)