



MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR

..... **YEAR** SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN
CRIMINOLOGY

CCS 204: HUMAN RIGHTS AND JUSTICE

DURATION: 2 HOURS

DATE:

TIME:

Instructions to Candidates:

1. Answer **Question 1** and **Any Other Two** questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

SECTION ONE - COMPULSORY

QUESTION ONE

- a) Differentiate between 'Absolute', Limited and qualified Rights in HR framework. (9 Marks)
- b) Explain the role of government in relation to human rights. (7 Marks)
- c) Discuss the basic classification of HR? (8 Marks)
- d) Define the term HR and explain essential characteristics. (6 Marks)

SECTION TWO – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO

- a) Human rights are guided in essential principles. Discuss them using examples. (14 Marks)
- b) What is meant in universal declaration of human rights. (UDHR) (6 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) What is meant in the term human rights violations and give examples. (12 Marks)
- b) Discuss the relationship between human rights and ethics. (8 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Theoretical perspectives shape and influence interpretation of human rights.

- a) Discuss Natural law theory (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss Marxism perspective of human rights. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Citizens have a responsibility in ensuring human rights are observed. Discuss these responsibilities using examples. (10 Marks)