



MURANGA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A constituent College of Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture & Technology)

MAINCAMPUS

ORDINARY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR

1. DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS MANAGEMENT
2. CERTIFICATE/DIPLOMA IN HOSPITALITY MGT
3. DIPLOMA IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
4. DIPLOMA IN CIVIL ENGINEERING
5. CERTIFICATE/DIPLOMA IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

COURSE CODE: SBE 1121

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND ETHICS

DATE: 5TH DECEMBER, 2015

TIME: : 2 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question **ONE** (1) is compulsory

Answer **THREE** (3) questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Unemployment and underemployment are some of the contributions of low standard of living and dependency burden in LDC's. Explain any **FOUR** types of unemployment. **(8 marks)**
- b) Development practitioners have recommended in the past that groups are important for development. Discuss the stages in the formation of groups **(10 marks)**
- c) Explain **FIVE** characteristics of developing countries. **(10 marks)**
- d) Outline **TWO** qualities of a successful project manager. **(2 marks)**

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Leadership is defined as an influence process directed at shaping the behaviour of others and in particular leading to goal attainment. Explain **THREE** roles of leadership in development. **(6 marks)**
- b) Common morality is a body of rules covering ordinary ethical problems. They are rules we live by most of the times. Giving examples in each case explain the following common morality rules
- i) Non malevolence **(3 marks)**
- ii) Promise keeping **(3 marks)**
- iii) Respect of property **(3 marks)**
- c) Highlight **FIVE** causes of rural urban migration. **(5 marks)**

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Information and Communication Technology (**ICT**) involves the use of computers and telecommunication technologies to perform office functions and to communicate. Explain **FOUR** roles of ICT in national development. **(8 marks)**
- b) Explain how and why the following groups are more affected by poverty
- i) Women **(3 marks)**
- ii) Families living with HIV/AIDS **(3 marks)**
- c) Discuss **THREE** effects of rapid population growth on the development of a country such as Kenya. **(6 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) **Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)**, also called **Global Goals** and **Agenda 2030** are an inter-governmentally agreed set of targets relating to international development. Clearly identify any **SIX** of the **Sustainable Development Goals (SDG's)**. **(6 marks)**
- b) A project is considered to be a failure if it fails to complete in scheduled time or it exceeds the budgeted cost or is not able to fully accomplish the project objectives. Explain **FOUR** causes of project failure. **(8 marks)**
- c) Corruption is a great enemy of development. Explain any **THREE** social and economic costs associated with corruption. **(6 marks)**