



MURANG'A UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A CONSTITUENT COLLEGE OF JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY)

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATION AND TECHNOLOGY, BACHELOR OF COMMERCE, BACHELOR OF HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, BACHELOR IN BUSINESS AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, BACHELOR OF PURCHASING AND SUPPLIES MANAGEMENT, BACHELOR OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER STUDIES

UNIT CODE: HRD 2102

UNIT TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND ETHICS

ACADEMIC YEAR: 2014/2015

DATE: 20TH APRIL 2015

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES .

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms.
 - I. Development. [2 marks]
 - II. Under development. [2marks]
 - III. Infant mortality. 2 marks
 - IV. Rural development. 4 marks
- b) Give five characteristics of the least developed countries (LDCS). (5 marks)
- c) Explain the basic features of the classical economic theories. (5 marks)
- d) Highlight the roles that urban centres play in the development of Kenya . (5 marks)
- e) Give the role of leadership in development. 5 marks

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Most of the population in Kenya lives below the poverty line. Describe the groups of the population that are vulnerable to poverty.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

There is a high rate of rural- urban migration in Kenya. Discuss the measures the government should put in place in order to attract the people to rural areas.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Explain the challenges that continue to hinder Africa's development as far as science and technology are concerned

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Morality and development are inseparable. Discuss this statement, giving relevant examples.