



MURANGA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE
(A Constituent College of Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture and Technology)
SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS
DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES

UNIT CODE: HRD 2102: UNIT TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DATE: 4TH AUGUST 2015 UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION TIME: 2.00-4.00pm

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMS

Instructions: Answer Question 1 and Any Other Two.

- 1 a) Clearly distinguish the following terms
- i) Case poverty and Communal poverty. (4mks)
 - ii) Gender and sex (4mks)
- b) Outline three Objectives of Development (3mks)
- c) State four main differences between Management and Leadership (8mks)
- d) Discuss any four strategies that can be used to achieve development at the grassroots level (8mks)
- e) Define the terms specialization and division of labour (3mks)
- 2a) Discuss critical areas for gender mainstreaming (10mks)
- b) Clearly explain the aspects which characterize morality (10mks)
- 3a) Clearly discuss the role of politics in development. (10mks)
- b) Clearly discuss specific sources of power in relation to leadership (10mks)
- 4a) Discuss ways in which population growth affects resources and development. (10mks)
- b) State and explain the constraints of agricultural development in most African countries (10mks)
- 5a) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of specialization / division of labour (10mks)
- b) Discuss the link between science, Technology and development