



MURANGA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A Constituent College of Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture and Technology)

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES

UNIT CODE: HRD 2102 UNIT TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES. DATE: APRIL 2016. UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION

Main Exam

MAIN CAMPUS

Date: 19th APRIL 2015

TIME: 2HRS

Instructions: Answer Question 1 and Any Other Two

- a). Explain the following terms as used in development
- i). Gender and sex
 - ii) Leader and manager
 - iii) Development and emergency aid (12mks)
- b) Briefly discuss how law can promote rural development (8mks)
- c) State the advantages of division of labour to both business and workers (4mks)
- d) There is a high rate of unemployment in most third world countries. Clearly explains what causes it. (10 marks)
- 2 a) Explain the actual problems that continue to hinder Africa's development as far as science and technology are concerned (10marks)
- b) Explain the possible causes of project failures (10 marks)
- 3 a) Explain the basic features of the following theories of development.

- i) Classical economics
 - ii) Modernization,
 - iii) dependency. (15mks)
- b) Outline two ways that least developed countries' aid can be made effective. (5mks)
4. a) Explain why government departments are encouraged to embrace the use of ICT (10 marks)
- b) Explain any four challenges facing Kenya due to its dependency on agriculture for development .(10mks)
5. a) Demonstrate ways which managers can improve ethical behaviour in their organization. (10marks)
- b) Outline five ways that a government can transform or develop rural areas.