



MURANG'A UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A CONSTITUENT COLLEGE OF JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND
TECHNOLOGY)

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES

END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
PROCUREMENT AND SUPPLIES MANAGEMENT, BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATION
TECHNOLOGY, BACHELOR OF COMMERCE, BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES

MAIN EXAMINATION

UNIT CODE: UCU 2105/ HRD 2102

UNIT TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND ETHICS

DATE OF EXAM: DECEMBER 2015

DATE: 8TH DECEMBER 2015

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30mks)

- a.) Distinguish the following terms
 - i.) Gender and sex (4mks)
 - ii.) Development and undevelopment (4mks)
- b.) Highlight FIVE characteristics of the least developed countries (5mks)
- c.) Discuss the reasons why it is important to develop the rural areas (10mks)

QUESTION TWO (20mks)

Explain the main features of the following theories of development

- i.) Dependency (10mks)
- ii.) World system (10mks)

QUESTION THREE (20mks)

In Kenya the highest percentage of people live below the poverty line. Discuss the groups that are most vulnerable to poverty

QUESTION FOUR (20mks)

Discuss the areas of development that should be addressed through gender mainstreaming

QUESTION FIVE (20mks)

- a.) Explain the challenges that continue to hinder Africa's development as far as science and technology are concerned (10mks)
- b.) Discuss the problems caused by urbanization (10mks)