



MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL
SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY POSTGRADUATE EXAMINATION

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR MASTER OF
SCIENCE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CCS 608 – HUMAN SECURITY ISSUES

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer any four questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

QUESTION ONE (25 MARKS)

- a) Define human security and critically comment on any two of the following: (5 marks)
- i. Representation security (8 marks)
 - ii. Labour market (8 marks)
 - iii. Employment security (8 marks)
 - iv. Skill production security (8 marks)
- b) Discuss briefly by using suitable examples the statement “Security is not a one-size-fits-all venture.” (4 marks)

QUESTION TWO (25 MARKS)

Discuss the factors that informed the origin of human security concerns. (25 marks)

QUESTION THREE (25 MARKS)

Gender is a vital component of the human security agenda. Based on the United Nations initiative, discuss this statement. (25 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (25 MARKS)

State and discuss four post-conflict factors that inform economic insecurity. (25 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (25 MARKS)

Discuss the emerging issues in human security. (25 marks)