



**MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL**  
**SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY POSTGRADUATE EXAMINATION**

**2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR MASTER OF**  
**SCIENCE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CCS 603 – COMMUNITY CORRECTION AND RESTORATIVE JUSTICE IN**  
**KENYA**

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer any four questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

**QUESTION ONE (25 MARKS)**

Discuss the application of the principles of restorative justice in the criminal justice in Kenya.  
(25 marks)

**QUESTION TWO (25 MARKS)**

Discuss the strategies that can be implemented by the correctional managers to ensure successful re-entry of released offenders to the society.  
(25 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (25 MARKS)**

Explore the concept of amends as applied in restorative justice paradigm.  
(25 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (25 MARKS)**

Restorative justice is based on bringing together the victim, the offender and the community.  
Discuss.  
(25 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (25 MARKS)**

Appraise the influence of Cesare Beccaria and Jeremy Bentham's writings to the criminal justice system.  
(25 marks)