



**MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL**  
**SCIENCES**

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR**  
**OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CCS 406 – TERRORISM AND BOMB THREAT ASSESSMENT

DURATION: 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer question one and any other two questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

## **SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

### **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a. Define terrorism. (5 marks)
- b. State four characteristics of people who are open to terrorist recruitment. (4 marks)
- c. Define Radicalization. (5 marks)
- d. Discuss briefly on each of the following motivational behind recruitment into terrorism
  - i. Intrinsic motivation. (3 marks)
  - ii. Extrinsic motivation
- e. Explain four types of terrorism. (4 marks)
- f. What is terrorism bombing? (6 marks)

## **SECTION B – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Terrorism can be seen from three perspective namely psychological, ideological and strategic perspective. Discuss any two of these perspectives. (20 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

“We as Muslims believe that our fate is set. If the whole world decides to get together and kill us before our time has come, we will not die, our livelihood is set. No matter how much pressure America places on the regime in Riyadh to freeze our assets and prevent people from contributing to this great cause, we rely on Allah.” Discuss this passage with reference to the psyche of terrorists. (20 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Section 12E and F of the prevention of terrorism (Amendment) bill 2018 is an Act of parliament to enhance control measures on radicalization. Discuss. (20 marks)