



**MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL**  
**SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES**

**UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION**

**2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF**  
**EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**CCS104: LANGUAGE OF CRIME AND DANGER**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer question one and any other two questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a. Distinguish between interrogation and interviews in police suspect interactions. (8 marks)
- b. Describe any two of the related acts in the special act theory. (8 marks)
- c. Differentiate between language of crime and language of deviance giving relevant examples. (8 marks)
- d. Highlight three requirements of threatening language. (6 marks)

**SECTION B – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Using suitable examples, explain the problems associated with the language used in presenting crime news. (20 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss any two crimes formed through language and give relevant examples. (20 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Explain any five news values that shape crime news in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. (20 marks)