



**MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL**  
**SCIENCES**

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF**  
**SCIENCE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CCS 102 – CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

DURATION: 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer Question One and any other TWO Questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

**SECTION A – ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**QUESTION ONE COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)**

- a) Explain two main goals of the criminal justice in Kenya. (6 marks)
- b) Explain two criminal justice system models. (6 marks)
- c) Explain two functions of the Kenya Police Service as per the National Police Service Act of 2011. (6 marks)
- d) Explain the role of any two courtroom participants. (6 marks)
- e) Describe the discretion of the police in the criminal justice processes. (6 marks)

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) “Decision in the criminal justice system follow a specific sequence” Discuss. (15 marks)
- b) Discuss two policing styles in Kenya. (5 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss four core functions of the Kenya Prison Services. (10 marks)
- b) Describe the structure of the National Police Services of Kenya. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Describe the structure and jurisdiction of the Kenyan Court System. (14 marks)
- b) Evaluate two goals of sentencing in Kenya (6 marks)