



**MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES & SOCIAL**  
**SCIENCES**

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

**SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN**  
**CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CCS 059 – CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

DURATION: 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer Question **ONE** and Any other **TWO** questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

## **SECTION A – ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

### **QUESTION ONE**

Explain the following terms as used in criminal justice.

- a) Criminal justice (3 Marks)
- b) Policing (3 Marks)
- c) Discretion (3 Marks)
- d) Law (3 Marks)
- e) Crime (3 Marks)
- f) Criminology (3 Marks)
- g) Justice (3 Marks)
- h) Trial (3 Marks)
- i) Bail (3 Marks)
- j) Jail (3 Marks)

## **SECTION B – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Examine four goals of non-custodial sentencing in Kenya. (10 Marks)
- b) Describe the core mandate of the Kenya prisons service in Kenya. (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Highlight the key functions of the National police service. (10 Marks)
- b) Describe the structure of the Kenyan court. (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss two policing styles in Kenya. (10 Marks)
- b) Examine two goals of punishment in Kenya. (10 Marks)