



MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**DEPARTMENT SOCIOLOGY DEVELOPMENT AND SECURITY
STUDIES**

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR

**SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF
ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY**

CCS 202– CRIME PREVENTION

DURATION: 2 HOURS

Instructions to candidates:

1. Answer question One and Any Other Two questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following concepts:
- (i) Crime reduction (3marks)
 - (ii) Crime prevention (3marks)
 - (iii) Crime control (3marks)
 - (iv) Community safety (3marks)
- b) There is an increase in burglary and robbery in an estate in which you are the security manager. Describe mechanisms you will put in place to curb insecurity I the estate. (9marks)
- c) Outline the types of crime prevention you are conversant with as a student of security studies. (9marks)

SECTION B – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss any three types of risk factors to criminality. (10marks)
- b) Outline any four challenges in the implementation of crime prevention strategies (10marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Expound on the routine Activity theory according to Cohen and Felson. (10marks)
- b) CCTV camera plays a critical role in curbing crime. Discuss. (10marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss on Crime prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED) (1979) as a crime prevention strategy. (10marks)
- b) Discuss the crime pattern theory as formulated by Paul and Patricia Brantingham (10marks)